


Important

This Technical Data Sheet and the corresponding Installation Instructions provide important information to ensure the installed engine will operate according to the design specification in the Volvo Penta application for certification.

Requirements marked with  are considered as critical for exhaust emissions compliance according to the design specification in the Volvo Penta application for certification.

Failing to follow and meet these instructions and requirements when installing a certified engine in a piece of nonroad equipment for use in the United States violates U.S. federal law (40 CFR 1068.105(b)), subject to fines or other penalties as described in the Clean Air Act.

General

In-line four stroke diesel engine with direct injection. Rotation direction, counterclockwise viewed towards flywheel

Number of cylinders			6
Displacement, total	liters		10,84
	in ³		661
Firing order			1-5-3-6-2-4
Bore	mm		123
	in		4,84
Stroke	mm		152
	in		5,98
Compression ratio			17,0:1
Wet weight	Engine only (Estimated) (excl after treatment comp.)	kg	1072
		lb	2363
	Power pac	kg	1351
		lb	2978

Performance

				rpm	1200	1500	1700	2000	
IFN Power	285 kW	without fan		kW	239	272	285	271	
				hp	325	370	388	369	
		with fan		kW	231	254	261	243	
		890 mm		hp	314	345	355	330	
Torque at:	IFN Power 285 kW		rpm		Nm	1900	1732	1601	1294
			1260 rpm		lbf ft	1401	1277	1181	954
Max torque at engine speed		rpm	1260 rpm	Nm	1900				
				lbf ft	1401				
Power tolerance				%	±2				
Mean piston speed					m/s	6,1	7,6	8,6	10,1
					ft/sec	19,9	24,9	28,3	33,2
Effective mean pressure at:	IFN Power 285 kW				MPa	2,20	2,01	1,86	1,50
					psi	320	291	269	218
Max combustion pressure at:	IFN Power 285 kW				MPa	16	15	15	13
					psi	2320	2175	2175	1885
Total mass moment of inertia, J (mR ²) (not including flywheel)					kgm ²	1,034			
					lbf ft ²	24,5			
Friction Power					kW	20	29	36	49
					hp	27	39	49	67

Derating see Technical Diagrams

Engine brake performance (only engines with VCB)		rpm	1200	1500	1900	2200
Brake power:	without fan	kW	70	120	170	185
		hp	95	163	231	252
Brake torque:	without fan	Nm	557	764	854	803
		lbf ft	411	563	630	592
Engine speed range for VCB activation:		rpm	1000-2200			
Min engine speed with VCB still active:		rpm	900			
Min oil temperature for VCB activation:		°C	55			

Cold start performance

*Cold start limit temperature	without starting aid	°C	-15		
		°F	5		
	with manifold heater 3 kW	°C	-25		
		°F	-13		
	with manifold heater 3 kW and block heater	°C	-35		
		°F	-31		
*Specify oil and fuel quality	T>-15°C Oil VDS3 or VDS4 15W/40 T<-15°C Oil VDS3 or VDS4 5W/40				
Heater type	Make	Power kW	Engaged hours (-30°C)	Cooling water temp engine block	
Self circulating	Volvo	1,2	12	-1°C 30°F	

* See also general section in the sales guide




Lubrication system

Lubricating oil consumption (average)		Vol%	0,05	
Oil system capacity including filters		liter	37	
		US gal	9,77	
Oil pan capacity: (both variants)	Max	liter	32	
		US gal	8,45	
	Min	liter	27	
		US gal	7,00	
Oil change intervals/specifications	VDS3	h	1000	
	VDS4	h	1000	
Engine angularity limits:	front up	°	30	
	front down	°	30	
	side tilt	°	30	
Oil pressure at rated speed		kPa	350 - 600	
		psi	51 - 87	
Lubrication oil temperature in sump:	max	°C	130	
		°F	266	
Oil filter filtration efficiency (in accordance with ISO 4548-12)	99%	μ	38	
	50%	μ	14	

Fuel system



System supply flow at max. Speed	liter/h	108
	US gal/h	28,5
Fuel supply line max. restriction (measured at fuel inlet connection)	kPa	20
	psi	1,0
Fuel supply line max. pressure, during engine stand still (measured at fuel inlet connection)	kPa	16,5
	psi	2,4
Fuel supply line min. pressure, during engine stand still (measured at fuel inlet connection)	kPa	-12,5
	psi	-1,8
System return flow at max. Speed	liter/h	30,0
	US gal/h	7,9
Fuel return line max. restriction (measured at fuel inlet connection and high tank/low tank positions)	kPa	20
	psi	2,9
Max. allowable inlet fuel temp (Measured at fuel inlet connection)	°C	60
	°F	140
Prefilter / Water separator micron size	μ	10
Governor type/make, standard	Volvo/EMS2.3	
Injection pump type/make		
Specific UREA consumption in Nonroad Transient Cycle (NRTC)	Vol%	5,4
Fuel to conform to	Fuel equal to or better than EN590:2009 or ASTM D975-09 and Max sulphur 15ppm	

Intake and exhaust system

		rpm	1200	1500	1700	2000
Charge air consumption at: (+25°C and 100kPa)	IFN Power 285 kW	m³/min	15,4	19,9	21,2	22,3
		cfm	544	703	749	788
 See front page for important information		kPa	6			
Max allowable air intake restriction including piping		psi	0,9			
Heat rejection to exhaust at:	IFN Power 285 kW	kW	162	198	229	247
		BTU/min	9213	11260	13023	14047
Exhaust gas temperature after turbine at:	IFN Power 285 kW	°C	466	446	482	492
		°F	871	835	900	918
 See front page for important information		kPa	10	15	16	17
Max allowable back pressure in exhaust line (after turbine)		psi	1,5	2,2	2,3	2,5
Pipe dimension Ø: 125 mm						
 See front page for important information		Δ°C	10	10	10	10
Max allowable temperature drop between turbine and SCR muffler inlet.		Δ°F	18	18	18	18
SCR muffler pressure drop (at exhaust gas flow and exhaust temp given)		kPa	7	10	9	9
		psi	1,0	1,5	1,3	1,3
Exhaust gas flow at: (temp and pressure after turbine at the corresponding power setting)	IFN Power 285 kW	m³/min	37,5	44,8	49,5	52,5
		cfm	1324	1582	1748	1854

Cooling system		rpm	1200	1500	1700	2000
Heat rejection radiation from engine at:	IFN Power 285 kW	kW	8	8	9	9
		BTU/min	455	455	512	512
Heat rejection to coolant at:	IFN Power 285 kW	kW	108	125	139	150
		BTU/min	6142	7109	7905	8530
Coolant		Yellow Volvo Coolant Solution (VCS)				
Radiator cooling system type		Closed circuit				
Standard radiator core area		m ²	0,8			
		foot ²	8,61			
		m ²	0,8			
		foot ²	8,61			
Fan diameter	890mm	mm	890			
		in	35,04			
	890mm	mm	890			
		in	35,04			
Fan power consumption	890mm	kW	8,0	18,0	24,0	28,0
		hp	11	24	33	38
	890mm	kW				
		hp				
Fan drive ratio	fan Ø890		1,01:1 ccw			
Coolant capacity:	engine	liter	17			
		US gal	4,5			
	std. 0,8m ² radiator with hoses	liter	21			
		US gal	5,5			
Coolant pump		drive/ratio	belt/1,41:1 cw			
Coolant flow with standard system		l/s	4,8	6,2	6,8	7,1
		US gal/s	1,3	1,6	1,8	1,9
Minimum coolant flow		l/s	1,9	2,2	2,5	2,8
		US gal/s	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,7
Maximum outer circuit restriction incl. piping		kPa	55,0			
		psi	8,0			
Thermostat:	start to open	°C	82			
		°F	180			
	fully open	°C	92			
		°F	198			
Maximum static pressure head (expansion tank height + pressure cap setting)		kPa	100			
		psi	14,5			
Minimum static pressure head (expansion tank height + pressure cap setting)		kPa	70			
		psi	10,2			
Standard pressure cap setting		kPa	75			
		psi	10,9			
Maximum top tank temperature		°C	107			
		°F	225			
Recommended Draw down capacity. The difference between min coolant level in the expansion tank and the lowest level where the engine's coolant system still are functioning		liter	2			
		US gal	0,5			

Charge air cooler system

		rpm	1200	1500	1700	2000
Heat rejection to charge air cooler	IFN Power 285 kW	kW	39	51	52	52
		BTU/min	2218	2900	2957	2957
Charge air mass flow	IFN Power 285 kW	kg/s	0,3	0,39	0,42	0,44
Charge air inlet temp. (Charge air temp after turbo compressor)	IFN Power 285 kW	°C	167	176	171	166
		°F	333	349	340	331
 See front page for important information Max allowable Charge air outlet temp. (Charge air temp after charge air cooler)		°C	41	47	48	49
		°F	106	117	118	120
 See front page for important information Maximum pressure drop over charge air cooler incl. piping		kPa	12			
		psi	1,74			
Charge air pressure (After charge air cooler)		kPa	188	203	190	171
		psi	27,27	29,44	27,56	24,80
Standard charge air cooler core area		m ²	0,8			
		foot ²	8,61			

Cooling performance: 0,8 m² radiator and 890 fan

Cooling air flow and maximum additional external restriction at different radiator air temperatures based on 107°C TTT and 40% coolant. Valid at 1 atm.

Engine speed rpm	Engine power hp	Air on temp		Air flow		External restriction	
		°C	°F	m ³ /s	ft ³ /s	Pa	psi
1700 (fix 1,01)	285	71	160	7	247,2	0	0,000
		68	154	6,2	219,0	126	0,018
		64	147	5,5	194,2	250	0,036

Engine management system

Functionality	Alternatives			Default setting
Governor mode	Droop	Isochronous		Isochronous
Governor droop	10	127	Nm/rpm	
Governor response	Adjustable PI constants			
Idle speed	600	900	rpm	700
Preheating function	Ignition	Request	Request + temp	If preheat is available, preheat will be active at ignition on if temp low or demanded by driver.
Ignition off stops engine	Yes	No		No

Engine sensors and switch settings		Engine protection action				
Parameter	Unit	Warning setting (Yellow)	Alarm setting	Default	Optional (Module or)	
Oil temp	°C	125	130	Derate	Shut down.	
Oil pressure	Low idle	kPa	80	55,0	Shut down	Shut down.
	Rated speed	kPa	300	275	Shut down	Shut down.
Oil level		Low level	N/A	Fault code only	Fault code only	
Piston cooling pressure >1000 rpm	kPa	Not available on this engine				
Coolant temp	°C	105	107	Derate	Shut down.	
Coolant level		N/A	Low level	Derate	Shut down.	
Fuel feed pressure	Low idle	kPa	See Fuel pressure limits	N/A	Fault code only	Fault code only
	Rated speed			N/A	Fault code only	Fault code only
Water in fuel		Alarm when closed	N/A	Fault code only	Fault code only	
EGR temp	°C	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Air filter pressure drop	kPa	5	N/A	Fault code only	Fault code only	
Altitude, above sea	m	N/A	N/A	Automatic derating, see section derating	Automatic derating, see section derating	
Crank case pressure		N/A	Alarm at	Shut down	Shut down.	
Charge air temp	°C	120	125	Derate	Shut down.	
Charge air pressure	kPa	See Charge air pressure limits		Derate	Shut down.	
SCR temp	°C	N/A	N/A	Automatic derating	Automatic derating	
Engine overspeed	rpm	2400	N/A	Fault code only	Fault code only	

Derate parameters	Derated 0% to engine protection map	Derated 100% to engine protection map	Forced idle after 5 sec	Forced shut down after 0 sec
Oil temp	130°C	132°C	N/A	N/A
Coolant temp	107°C	108°C	N/A	N/A
Charge air temp	125°C	126°C	N/A	N/A
EGR temp	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Low oil pressure	See Oil pressure limits		N/A	At alarm
Charge air pressure	See Charge air pressure limits		N/A	N/A

Electrical system

Voltage and type				24V		
Alternator:	output	A		110/150		
	tacho output	Hz/alternator rev.		6		
	drive ratio			5,25		
Starter motor:	type			90P55 / (105P70 ISS för start/stop)		
	output	kW	hp	5,5 / (7,0)		
Number of teeth on:	flywheel			153		
	starter motor			11		
Inlet manifold heater (at 20 V)		kW	3			
Power relay for the manifold heater		A	1			
Max wiring resistance main circuit		mΩ	3			
Conditions:	Temperature	°C		25	0	-15
(4 mΩ main circuit resistance@	Battery	Ah / CCA		140/800	140/800	145 / 1050
Crank speed		rpm	165 150 100			
Crank current		A	240 310 370			
Starter input power during crank		kW	5 6,1 6,3			
Battery power during crank		kW	5,3 6,5 6,8			
Min battery @ 0°C		Ah / CCA	140/800			

Power take off - Front

	rpm	1200	1500	1700	2000
Front end in line with crank shaft max:*	Nm	Very restricted use, each application needs to be evaluated			
(with a total added mass moment of inertia, J (mR2)≤0,05 kgm ²)	lbf ft				
Front end belt pulley load. Direction of load viewed from flywheel side:	max left	kW	NA	NA	NA
		hp			
	max down	kW	NA	NA	NA
		hp			
	max right	kW	NA	NA	NA
		hp			

Power take off - Rear with Flywheel housing Standard

Continuous torque on timing gear at rear PTO*	Nm	300
SAE B spline	lbf ft	221
Continuous torque on timing gear at rear PTO*	Nm	650
DIN 5462 spline	lbf ft	479
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side		1,08:1 / ccw
Continuous torque on timing gear at compressor PTO*	Nm	300
SAE B spline	lbf ft	221
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side		1,29:1 / ccw
Max allowed bending moment in flywheel housing	Nm	7000
	lbf ft	5163
Max. rear main bearing load	N	3000
	lbf	674,4

Power take off - Rear with Flywheel housing Twin PTO

Drive front LHS / RHS		1x11031509, 1" / 1x11031017, 7/8"
Drive rear		2x11031509, 1"
Pump flange		4xSAE B
Gear ratio engine / PTO		1:1,222
Max PTO power output: **	kW / rpm	129 / 2000
Torque used at max PTO power output: *	Nm	616
	lbf ft	454
Continous power output : ***	kW	40,5
Torque used at 1200 rpm with allowed continuous power output	Nm	322
	lbf ft	237
Continuous torque on timing gear at rear PTO*	Nm	300
SAE B spline	lbf ft	221
Continuous torque on timing gear at rear PTO*	Nm	650
DIN 5462 spline	lbf ft	479
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side		1,08:1/ ccw
Continuous torque on timing gear at compressor PTO*	Nm	300
SAE B spline	lbf ft	221
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side		1,29:1 / ccw
Max allowed bending moment in flywheel housing	Nm	7000
	lbf ft	5163
Max. rear main bearing load	N	3000
	lbf	674,4

* **Maximum allowed torque at individual PTO´s.**

If more than one PTO output is used simultaneously, calculations needs to be performed to determine available maximum. Available torque depends on application inertia.

** **During maximum 5 seconds, 10 times/hour.**

*** **Maximum 20,25 kW per LHS PTO´s and RHS PTO´s. The difference in output load must not exceed 15 kW between LHS PTO´s and RHS PTO´s.**

